

Combats Extremism In Global Sports.

ABSTRACT

***INTRODUCTION** : The sport soul which express the relationship between the global people ,has been inflict by extremism and violence, fantafism and lerrorism in the last decades, specially the football field ,internally and internationally, the thing that needs the intervention of the security department in all aspects of sports activities.

The sport plays a role and sports events in various forms of humanitarian practices that are of great importance. They reflect a prominent cultural aspect in the life of nations and contribute to the building of societies, the cultivation of virtuous values, coexistence, peaceful acquaintance and communication among nations. By itself to communicate among the peoples of the world and became influential in the social, cultural and political aspects of the countries.

However, this spirit of sport, which reflects the depth of international relations among the peoples of the world, has been plagued by the phenomenon of extremism, violence, fanaticism and terrorism through recent centuries. It has almost caused disturbances in stadiums at all levels, especially in local, regional and international football matches, and has played a major role in the protection of VIPs, referees, technical organs of the clubs and the protection of the public in general.

Because sports have different entities and institutions, they can play an important role in building a healthy personality, physically, psychologically, socially and morally, so sports clubs can have a direct or indirect role in protecting society and protecting it from the dangers of extremism and terrorism.

It has a major role in combating extremism and terrorism through strategic planning and international cooperation to combat extremism and terrorism, through the development of security agencies and the exchange of information and the establishment of workshops and seminars and activating the role of local and international media to protect the community from Extremism, violence and terrorism.

This will be discussed in the study problem and its objectives to produce results and recommendations, to be used in combating extremism, violence and intolerance in sporting events at all local and international levels.

***JUSTIFICATION** : The problem of concern with chaos and Extremism and sport violence, and the chaos events in the occasion of the sports events formulate a very important sector for the strategic and social research, specially from the .psychological legal point.of view

According to the special place which the sport occupy in the life .of the communities

In fact this problem is not new ,because the sport history has witnesses such events like what is happening now, such events and incidents were full of chaos and assaults violence.

***OBJECTIVES:**

The rising of Extremism and terror on the football play .fields in the recent decade.

The roles of the clubs institution and the state in combating the sport Extremism.

TO a knowledge the sport Extremism, and chaos violence on the sport play fields , through explaining the vocabulary of the play fields chaos, or what is known by sport chaos, and shaping its features and types on sorts

inside the play fields and outside it, and its relation with .Extremism.

TO a knowledge about the factors and causes of violence ,chaos and Extremism on the field and the factors that's controlling it.

***METHODOLOGY:** Deductive methodology.

*** Conclusion and its components:**

There is no doubt that sport in its various forms has played a great role in the decomposition of the social fabric. The leadership and development of nations at the local and international levels, especially after the advanced technological development that made the world a single village, The sport has become a free-standing embassy, playing a big role in solving many of the world's issues because of its wide relations and links between people of all countries without regard to color, race, nostalgia or religion.

Therefore, we can use sport to communicate and social cohesion between nations and their peoples, as well as to carry many differences and local and international conflicts.

In recent years, a number of security threats have emerged, which are threatening the role of sports and athletes, the issue of extremism in sports stadiums, a serious problem that has plagued the sports community. Extremism is a destructive and destructive phenomenon of international security and stability. It must be fought by all means, In the exchange of information between countries and coordination of security between them to fight extremist groups, raising public awareness of the

peoples and informing them of the seriousness of extremism and the need to cooperate with the security services to fight anywhere in the world.

Therefore, this study is interested in combating the phenomenon of extremism in international sport, and this was explained by the introduction of the paper and its objectives and importance. The exit of the study with a set of results and recommendations that the paper's hope to be a good for certain scholars and researchers and those who fight against extremism and induction and add to its contents.

The sport plays a role and sports events in various forms of humanitarian practices that are of great importance. They reflect a prominent cultural aspect in the life of nations and contribute to the building of societies, the cultivation of virtuous values, coexistence, peaceful acquaintance and communication among nations. By itself to communicate among the peoples of the world and became influential in the social, cultural and political aspects of the countries.

However, this spirit of sport, which reflects the depth of international relations among the peoples of the world, has been plagued by the phenomenon of extremism, violence, fanaticism and terrorism through recent centuries. It has almost caused disturbances in stadiums at all levels, especially in local, regional and international football matches. And has played a major role in the protection of VIPs, referees, technical organs of the clubs and the protection of the public in general.

Because sports have different entities and institutions, they can play an important role in building a healthy

personality, physically, psychologically, socially and morally, so sports clubs can have a direct or indirect role in protecting society and protecting it from the dangers of extremism and terrorism, Has a major role in combating extremism and terrorism through strategic planning and international cooperation to combat extremism and terrorism through the development of security agencies and the exchange of information and the establishment of workshops and seminars and activating the role of local and international media to protect the community from Extremism, violence and terrorism

This will be discussed in the study problem and its objectives to produce results and recommendations to be used in combating extremism, violence and intolerance in sporting events at all local and international levels.

***Conclusion:**

Includes: Conclusions and Recommendations:

First: Results:

The paper concluded with a set of conclusions and recommendations:

- Playground riots destroy the international sports infrastructure.
- Good regulation and preventive security measures for stadiums reduce disturbances.
- The heavy presence of the police from sufficient time reduces the riot of stadium and developing sports awareness to the public through scientific, educational

and media institutions, as well as sports clubs that
.reduce extremism and riots

-Coordinating between the different institutions "Police and Adliya and the Ministry of Youth and Sports - local authorities and sports clubs and fan links" to contain the phenomenon of extremism in stadiums.

-The dominance of the administrators of the team and enlighten them with restraint and accept the results "negative or positive" in a spirit of sport to prevent riots and disturb the security of the community.

-International cooperation and exchange of information between security organs at the international level helps combat extremism and violence in stadiums.

The emergence of different currents within the Sports Club One (Aiter) names called for nervousness.

-Weak departments in sports clubs and their inability to control the links of their fans and guide them.

-The backwardness of the sports press in many countries has helped to develop neuroticism.

-The lack of harmonization of the sports laws of some countries with the international sports laws (Afifa).

-Many clubs have management problems and club management for the individual rather than the big sponsors of clubs.

-The exercise of religious or ethnic racism among players leads to the emergence of extremism and sports violence.

Second: Recommendations.

General Recommendations:

-Emphasize the preparation of a security plan focused on preventive measures in the stadiums and the development of virtual experiences before the matches for a sufficient time, so that the security plan to see the pros and avoid the negatives.

-Good training of the forces of order maintenance on all security operations and coordination and exchange of information at the local, regional and international level .depending on the type of competition

-The establishment of modern and sophisticated operating rooms for follow-up developments inside and outside the stadiums, consisting of police, local administration and judicial authorities.

The various media to raise awareness of the masses and explain the concepts and laws of sports modified and that the sport (winner and loser) and to target in the plan and in her speeches affect the minds

-Follow the plan to evacuate the public in the event of disasters on the stadium and are printed and distributed to the public or be announced to them in one way or another, as happens in aircraft and other and the interests of the police to comply with the completion of work plans.

-Focusing on the establishment of specialized centers in research, scientific, sports, educational and security studies to benefit from field work and conducting comparative studies at all international and local stadiums.

-Work to allocate strips to the fans of each of the competing teams to avoid friction between them and prevent the occurrence of violence and riots.

-The establishment of a security barrier to prevent public access to the ground and the invasion of the field in order to avoid disruption of the game or an attack on players and referees. The enactment of deterrent penalties for extremists of violence, violence in the stands, and preventing them from entering and watching the matches.

-Spreading tolerance and renouncing religious and ethnic racism through exercise reduces the processes of extremism The sports clubs were urged to welcome the visiting teams.. To take care of the important and official personalities in terms of locating their places of entry and exit, and inspecting their places of residence and securing them.

-Emphasis on preventing the sports public from entering the stadiums from taking the tools that can be used for extremism and violence inside the stadiums, such as fireworks, water bottles, solid materials and steel bars, with the need to conduct a careful inspection of the public at the entrance level of the stadium.

-Conducting a comprehensive survey of stadiums and sports facilities.

*Dr.Amer Abdulrahman Othman, Associate professor, Dean of High Police Academy, The National Ribat University. Tel: 0912393449

*Dr.Elhadi Khider Mahmoud Abdulrahman, Associate professor , The National Ribat University. [Tel:09150185](tel:09150185)

[E.mail: Hadciv68@Hotmail.com.](mailto:Hadciv68@Hotmail.com)